# art-research

## sponge & the topological media lab

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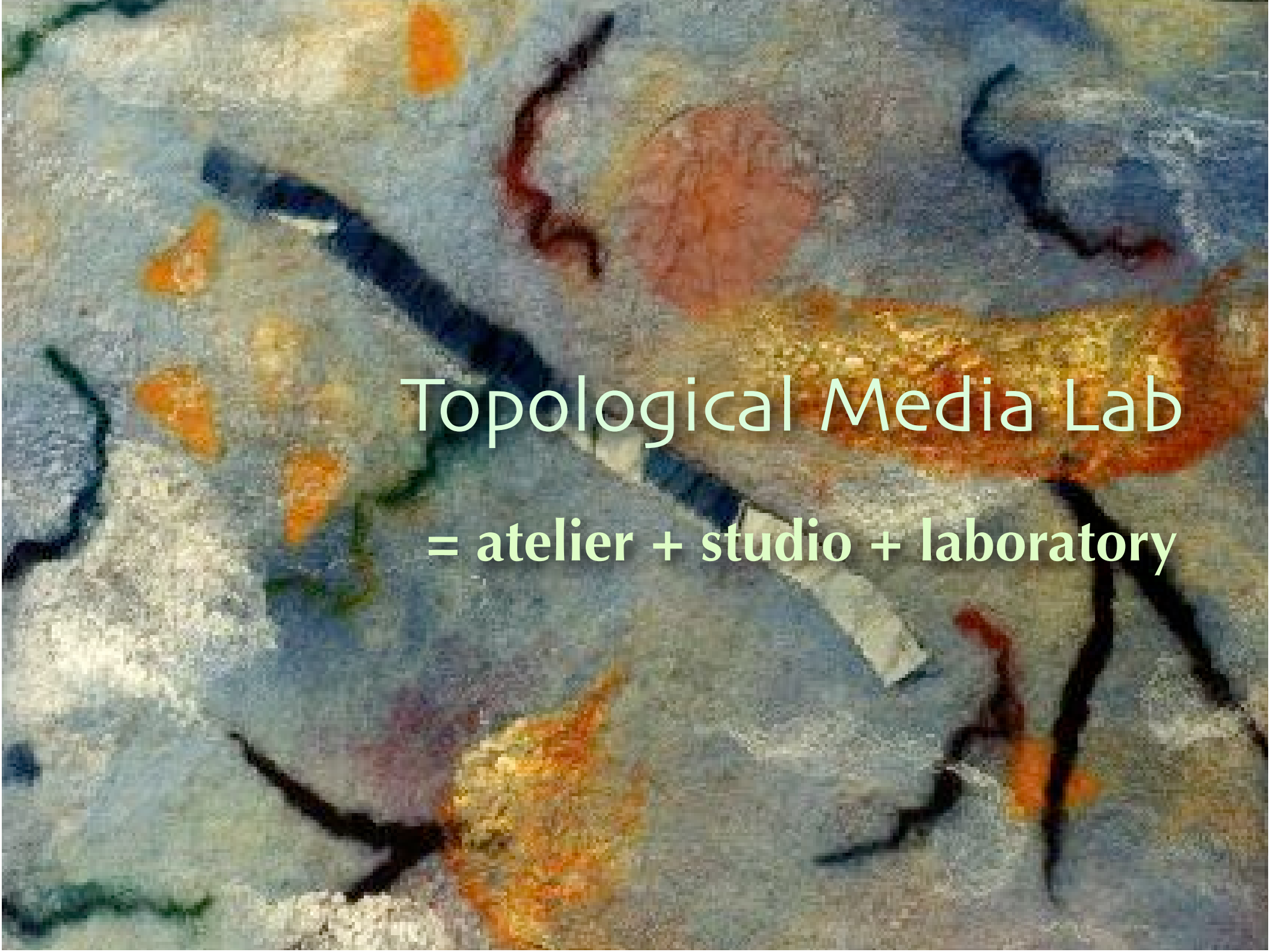
Fine Arts and Computer Science, Concordia University



1


Topological Media Lab
= atelier + studio + laboratory

# Body of Work

Single body

Multiple views

- Art: Installation-events & Performance
- Engineering: Responsive environments
- Humanities: Process philosophy

Scope and depth, 1984 - 2006

# biography

1984 - 1994

Scientific simulation & visualisation, Stanford

1994 - 1997

Human-computer Systems, Stanford

Interaction and Media Group Faculty Seminar

1997 - 1998

Interval Research

1999 - 2001

Computer Science, Mathematics, History of Science, Stanford

Winograd, Mazzeo, Lenoir

Sponge Art Group, San Francisco / Berlin / Atlanta

2001 - 2004

Georgia Tech, LCC, Graphics, Visualization and Usability Center

2004 - 2005

Harvard

MIT

2005

Concordia

# Motivations

Strategy: Create works in public, cultural domain
Derive questions from these public projects
Develop conceptual approaches
Design & build laboratory
Create new works in public, cultural domain

Events in Public
(What do we need more art, objects for?)
What's an event: A game, theater, dance, festival...
athletic event, climbing a mountain, a dinner, speech, ...

# design spaces and **events** as architectural phenomenological experiments

arakawa and gins, ubiquitous site, nagi



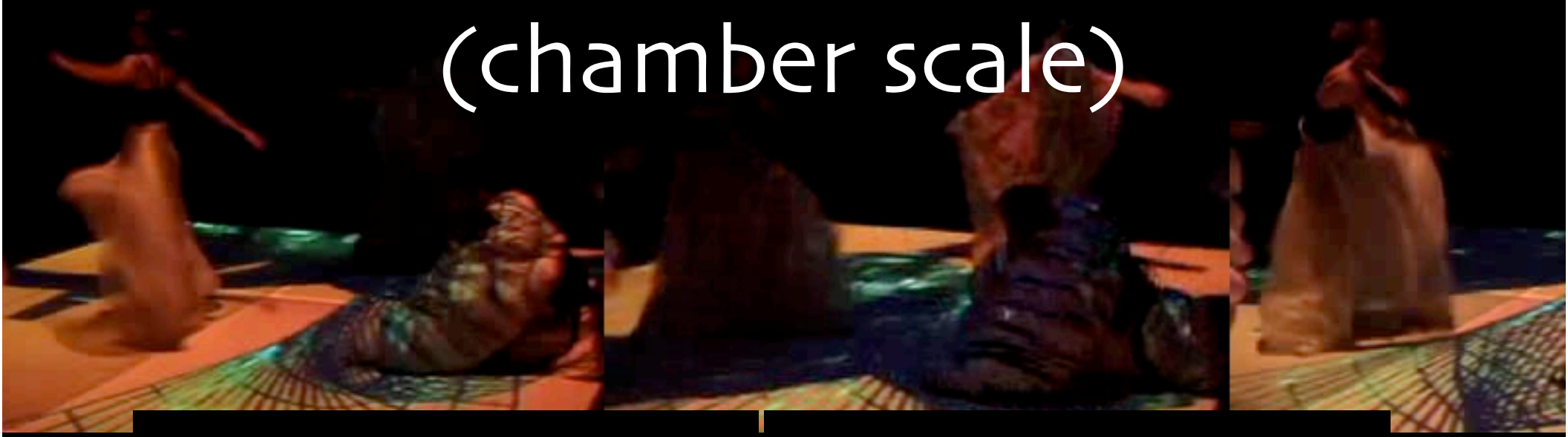
7

How can we build a world that's not complicated, but rich?



8

# events in responsive spaces (chamber scale)



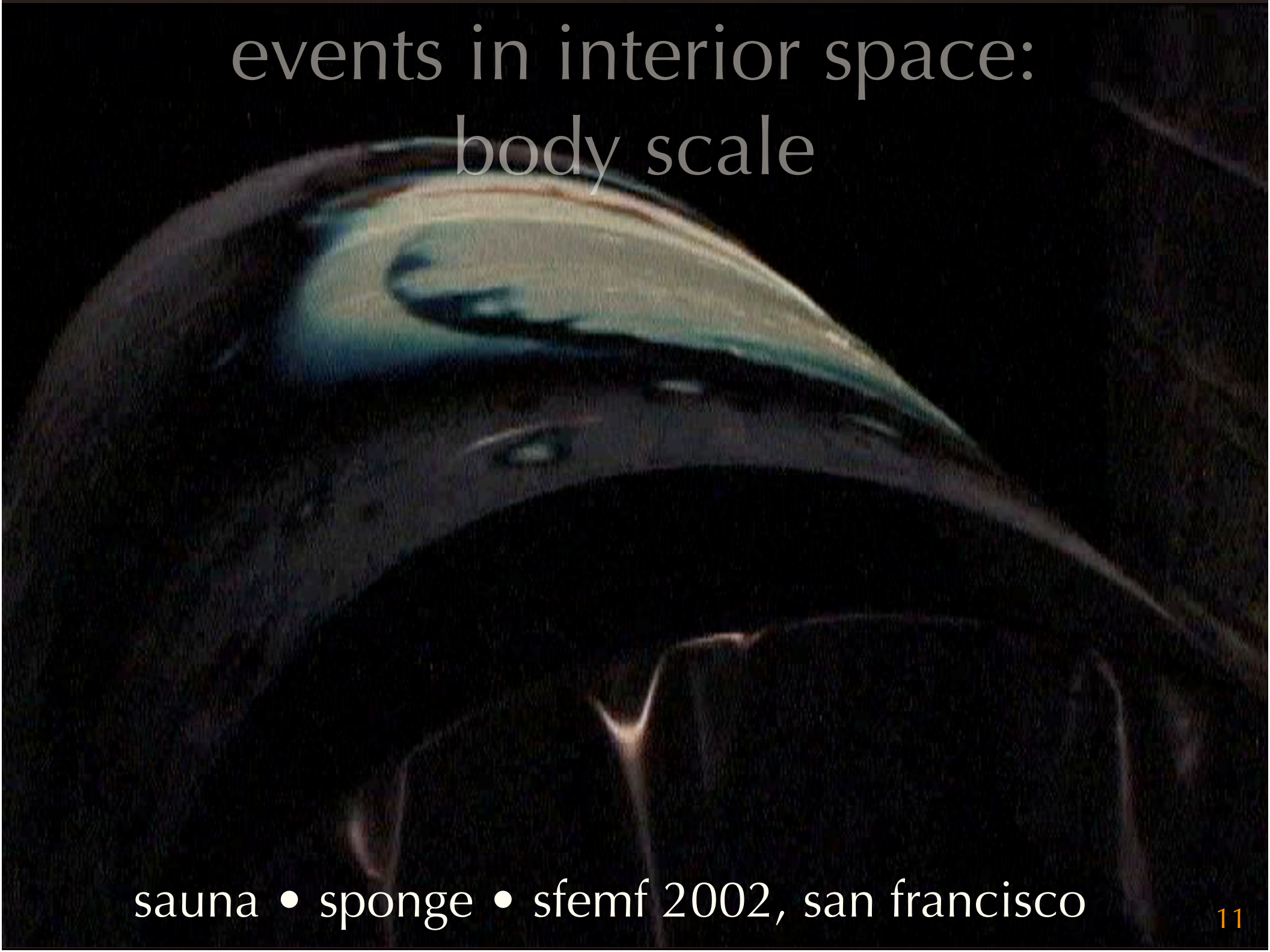
*tgardens 2000-2001 sponge + foam*



9

# events in responsive spaces (building scale)

# events in interior space: body scale



sauna • sponge • sfemf 2002, san francisco

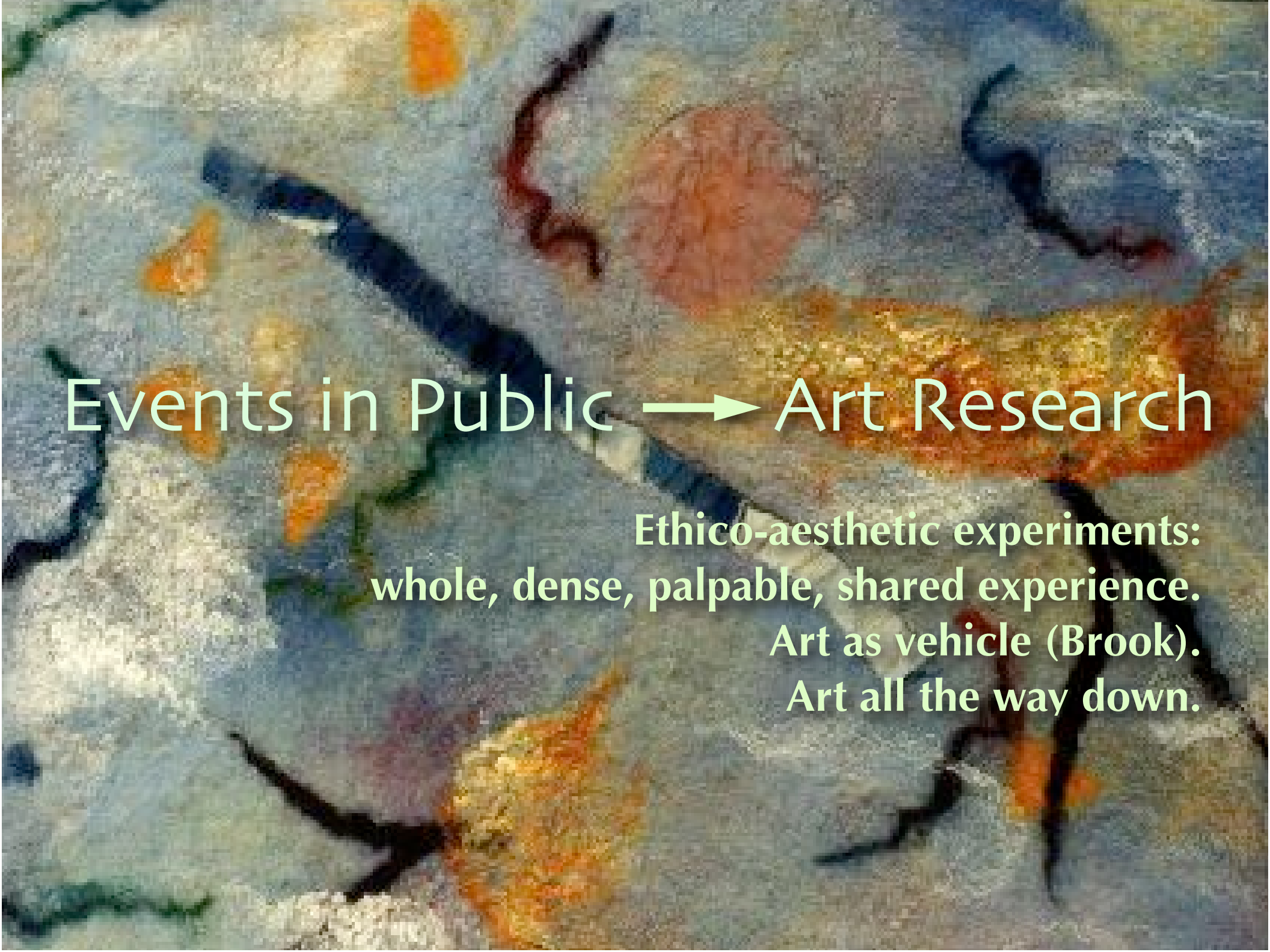


11

cybernetics (“why can’t we open the windows?”) vs  sponge sauna 2003 (open-loop air-conditioning)

**events in exterior space: the city**

public speech, speech as writing as speech


Events in Public → Art Research
Ethico-aesthetic experiments:
whole, dense, palpable, shared experience.
Art as vehicle (Brook).
Art all the way down.

# design spaces and **events** as architectural phenomenological experiments

arakawa and gins, ubiquitous site, nagi



15

# Art Research: Ethics+Aesthetics

Design EVENTS (not objects)

sensitive to context, from intimate to urban scales of design.

Discover heuristics for techno-scientific research:

"We can make anything.  Why this, rather than that?"

Hence Critical Studies of Media Arts and Sciences.



16

# What does an event do?

17

# TML model

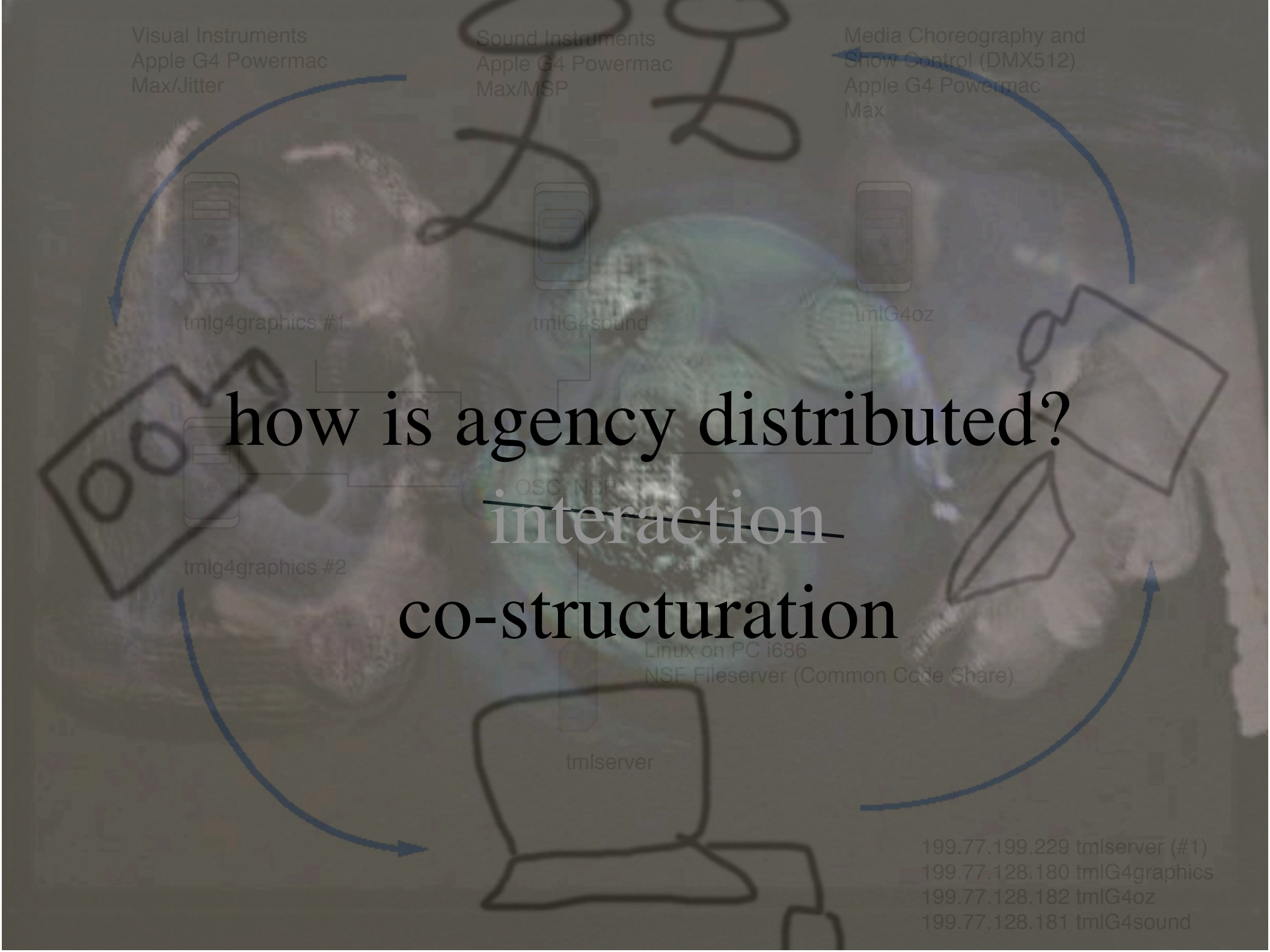
18

Research Program
distributed materiality, agency, gesture
responsive environments
gestural sound
calligraphic video
sensate/animate textiles
media choreography
movement arts and architecture

what makes something tangible?

# materiality

tg2001 sponge foam


Visual Instruments
Apple G4 Powermac
Max/Jitter
Sound Instruments
Apple G4 Powermac
Max/MSP
Media Choreography and
Show Control (DMX512)
Apple G4 Powermac
Max
tmlg4graphics #1
tmlG4sound
tmlG4oz
how is agency distributed?
~~interaction~~
co-structuration
tmlg4graphics #2
Linux on PC i686
NSF Fileserver (Common Code Share)
tmlserver
199.77.199.229 tmlserver (#1)
199.77.128.180 tmlG4graphics
199.77.128.182 tmlG4oz
199.77.128.181 tmlG4sound

# what (when) is a gesture?

Craig Dongoski, Atlanta 2004.

Satinder Gill, Cambridge, musicality and rhythm in collective gesture, 2005-2009.



22

# intentional gesture

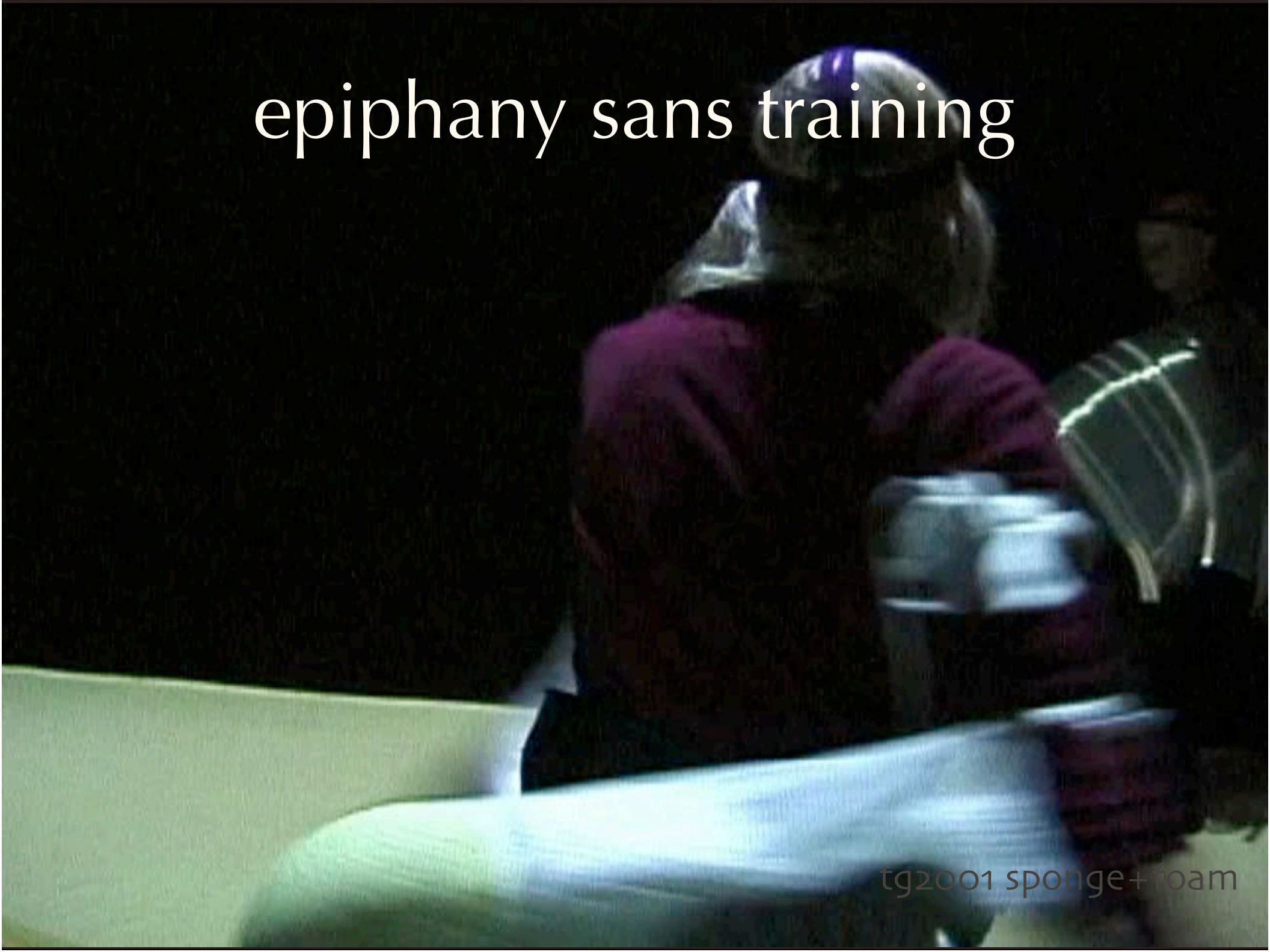
Search for correlates, not certificates, of intentional gestures.

Candidates:

- Periodicity (Auto-correlation)
- Synchrony (Correlation)
- Breaks from prediction (Kalman filter as discrepancy measure)

Continuous, real-time measures, range = [0,1] not {0,1}

# epiphany sans training



current research areas
7 PhD's
24 Masters and Undergrads
12 Affiliate Artists and Researchers

# calligraphic video

fire, smoke / Yoichiro Serita et al. TML 2003



26

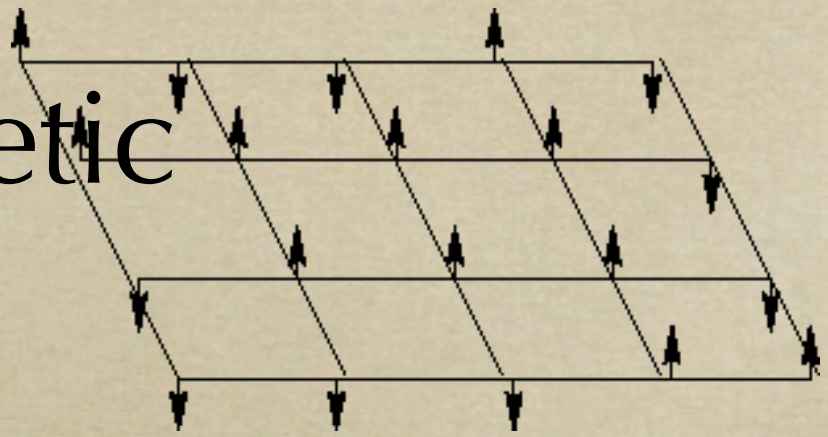
# Ising video operator

Yannick Assogba, 2006



27

# Ising Model magnetic domains



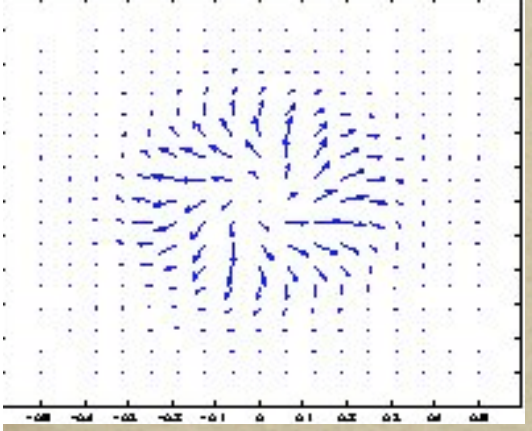
spin up or down of a magnetic domain

$$\sigma_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{“up”} \\ -1, & \text{“down”} \end{cases}$$

J > 0 encodes energy favoring aligned spins

H encodes external field on magnetic domain

$$E = -H \sum_i \sigma_i - \frac{J}{2} \sum_{(i,j)} \sigma_i \sigma_j$$



# Ginsburg-Landau spin glass

Generalization of Ising model from discrete range {0,1} to continuous range $S^1$

$$\iota u_t^\epsilon + \Delta u^\epsilon = \frac{1}{\epsilon^2}(|u^\epsilon|^2 - 1)u^\epsilon$$

in which vortices form as $\epsilon \to 0$.

lattice-field works gracefully with lots of people

Navier-Stokes & Wave  Blackbox Inaugural May 2006



30

# Gestural sound & Wearable computing

# wysiwyg gestural sound

Blackbox test • November 2006

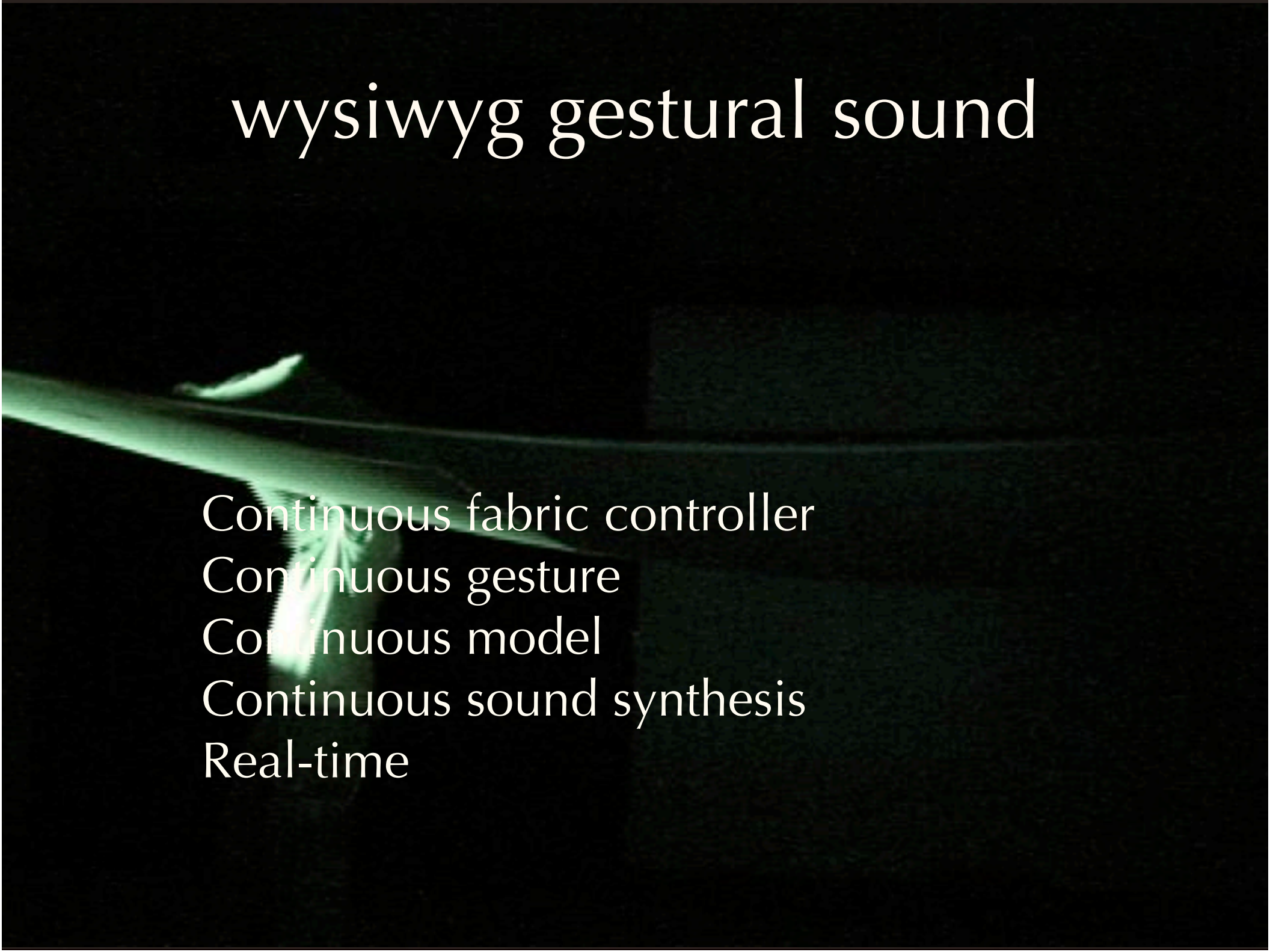
+ Marcelo Wanderley, McGill, IDMIL

F. Abtan, D. Birbaum, D. Gauthier, E. Singyor, D. van Nort, + E. Conrad, R. Koehly • November 2006



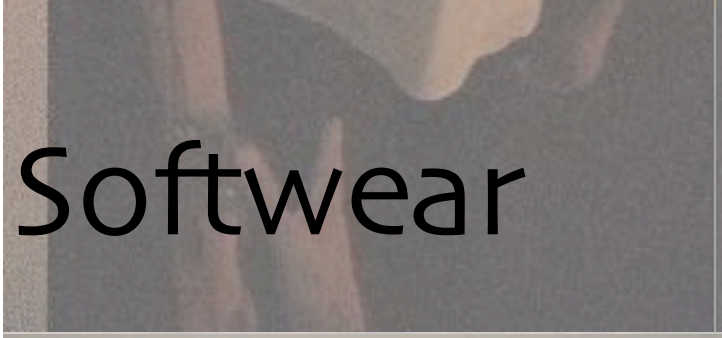
32

# wysiwyg gestural sound



Continuous fabric controller
Continuous gesture
Continuous model
Continuous sound synthesis
Real-time

# Softwear

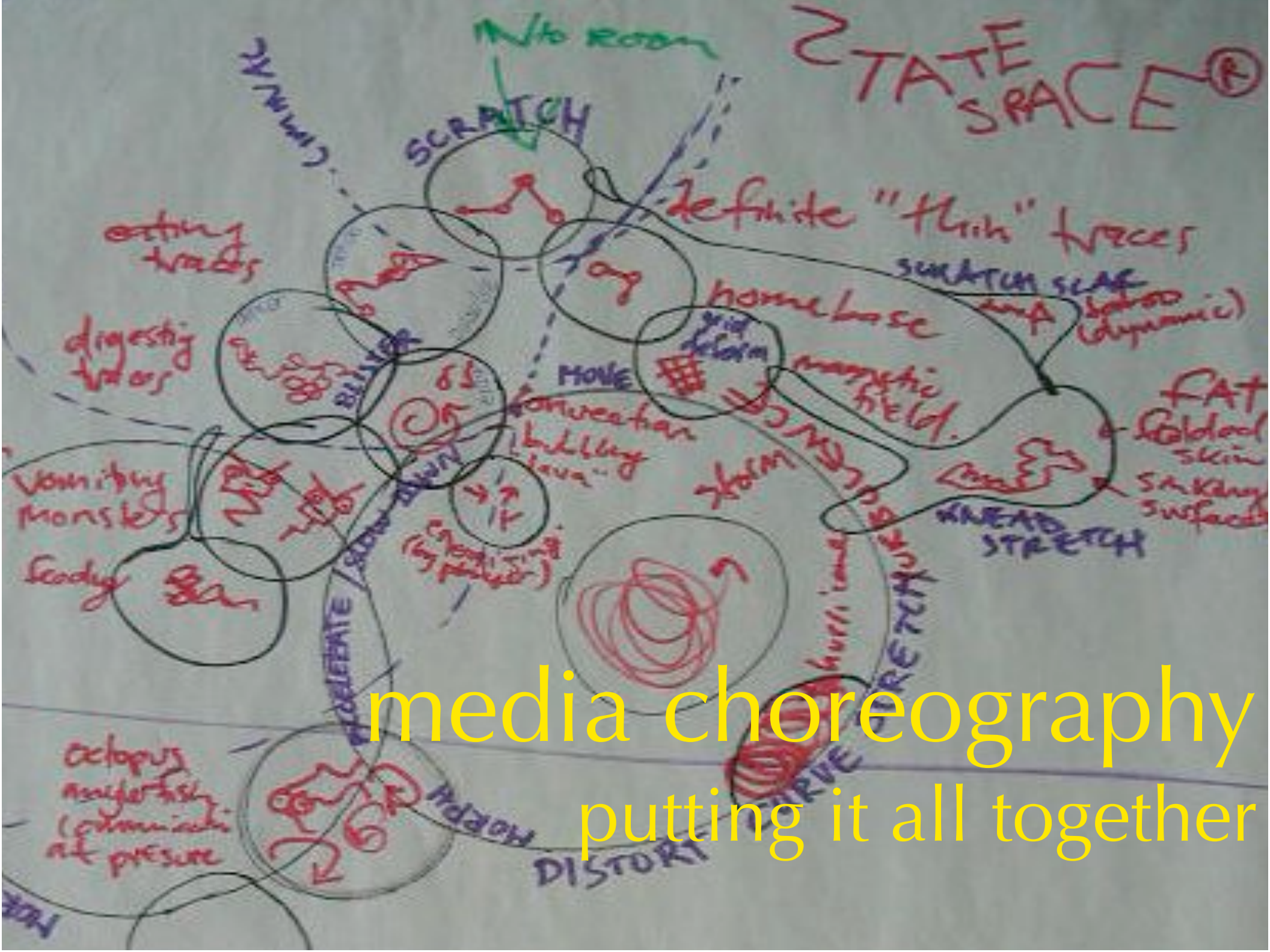


Hexagram Active Textiles and Wearable Computing Axis

Profs. J. Berzowska, B. Layne, I. Bachman (Fine Arts)

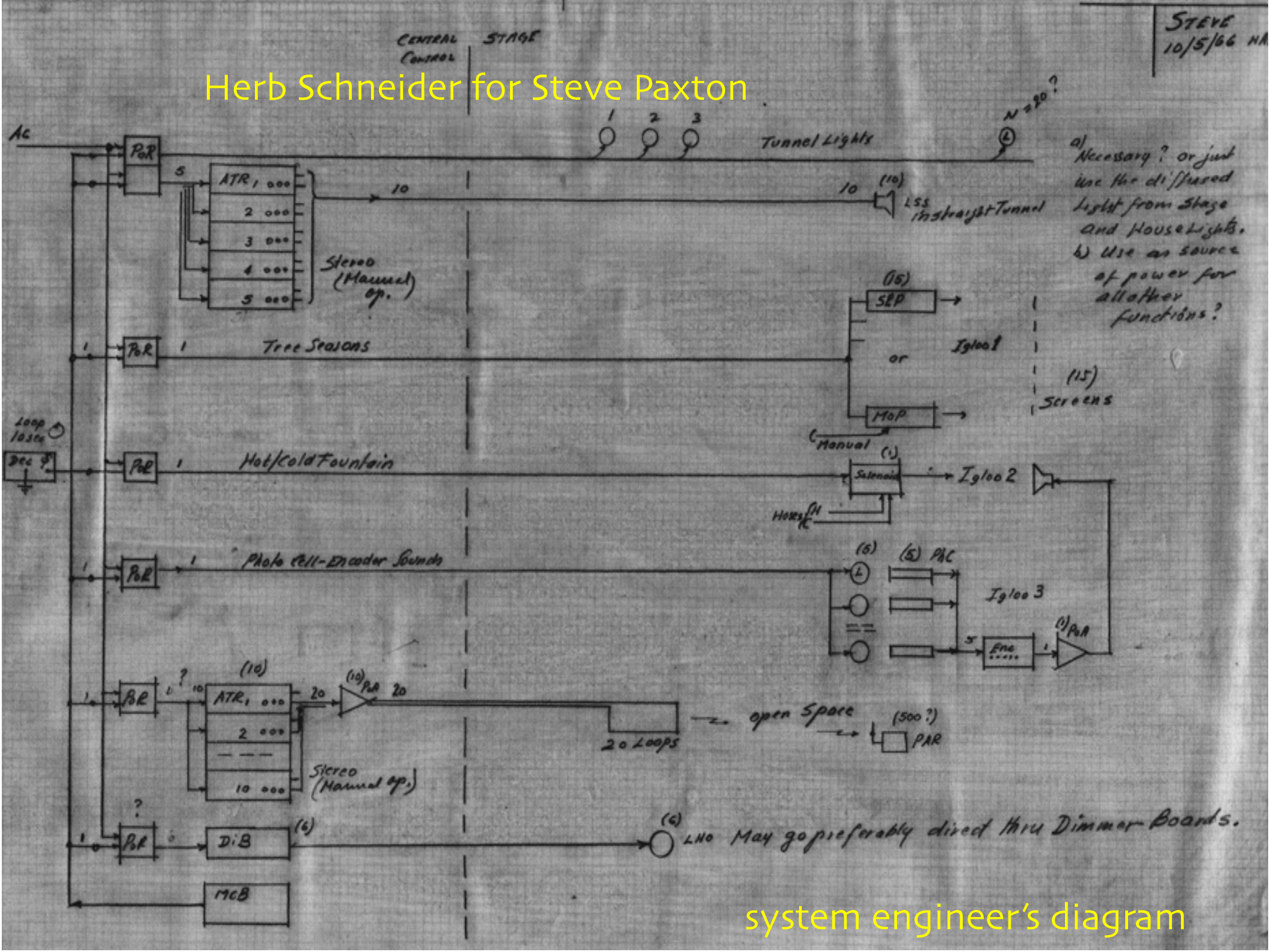
WYSIWYG 2006, Prof. M. Wanderley + 6 (Concordia-McGill)

TML 2002-2004: J. Fantauzza, S. Park,Y. Caravia, S. Lee, G. Semeco,++




# media choreography

## putting it all together


Herb Schneider for Steve Paxton
system engineer's diagram
Central Control
Stage
Steve 10/5/66
Tunnel Lights
Stereo (Manual op.)
Tree Seasons
Igloo 1
Igloo 2
Igloo 3
Hot/Cold Fountain
Photo Cell-Encoder Sounds
20 Loops
open Space
(500?) PAR
Screens
Manual
Necessary? or just use the diffused light from Stage and House Lights.
b) Use as source of power for all other functions?
May go preferably direct thru Dimmer Boards.

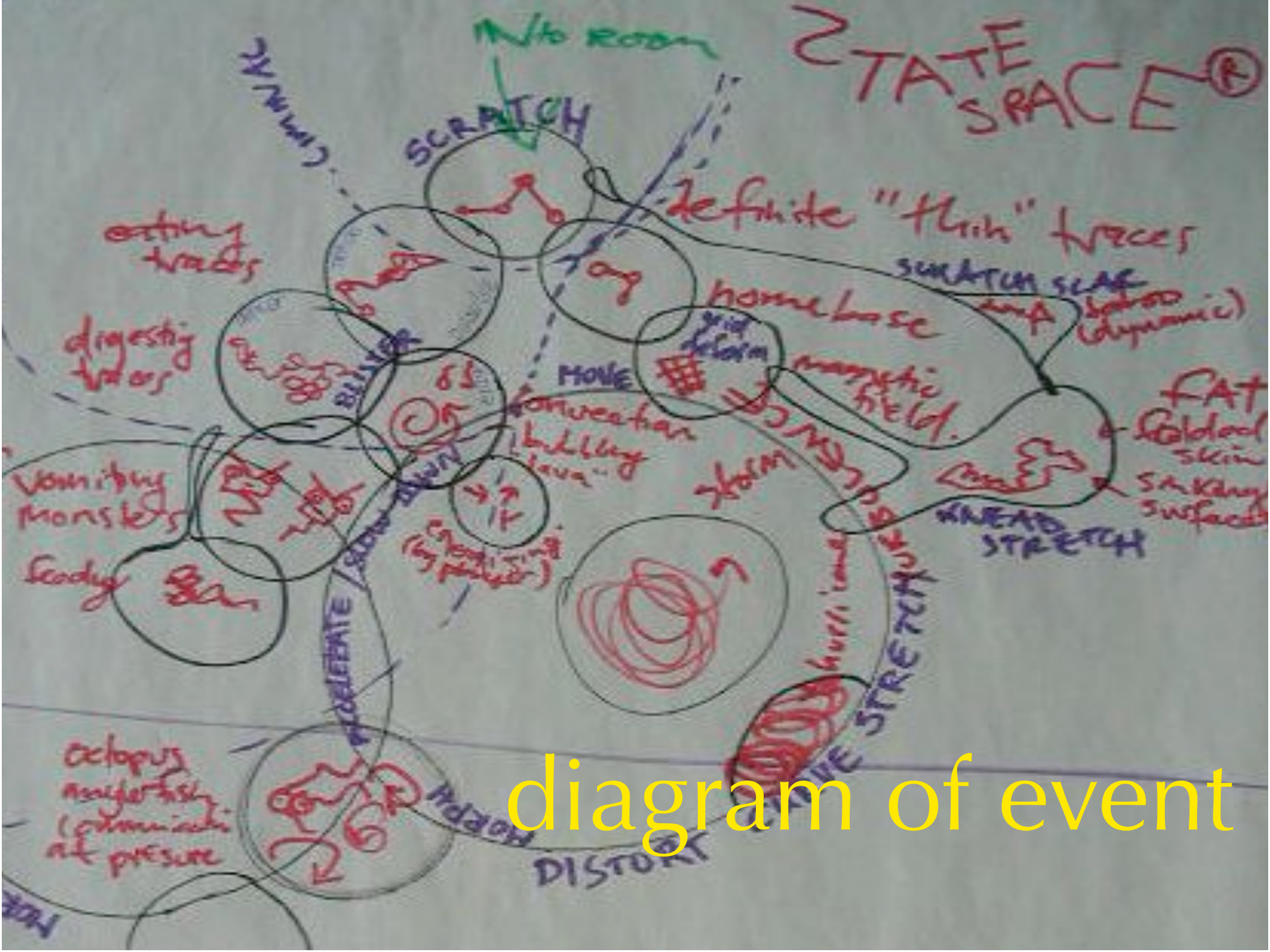



diagram of event

# e pur si muove

Continuous state evolution in four dimensions. Yon Visell (physics), Harry Smoak + Kevin Stamper (construction and physical computing), Chris Salter + Matthew Warne (sound instruments). TML 2004

# Thick/N media choreography

*phase change induced by speech and movement energy*
*Harry Smoak, Matthew Warne, Kevin Stamper  TML 2004*



39

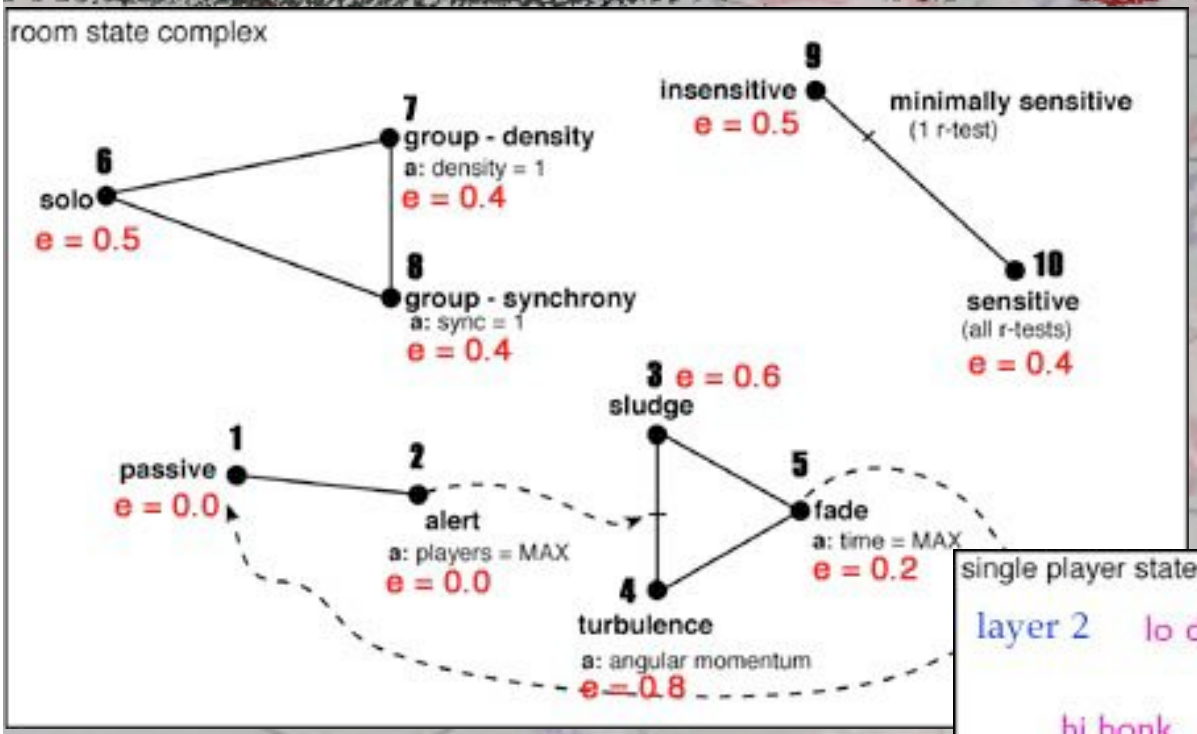
# event machine

TEEM like Oz 2001, Oxygen 2007, was built multiple aesthetic works, common system.  Differences: analog vs digital (memory), explicit software architecture for sensor analysis, rich textured video and sound,  and most importantly Oxygen's continuous dynamical system for evolving state.



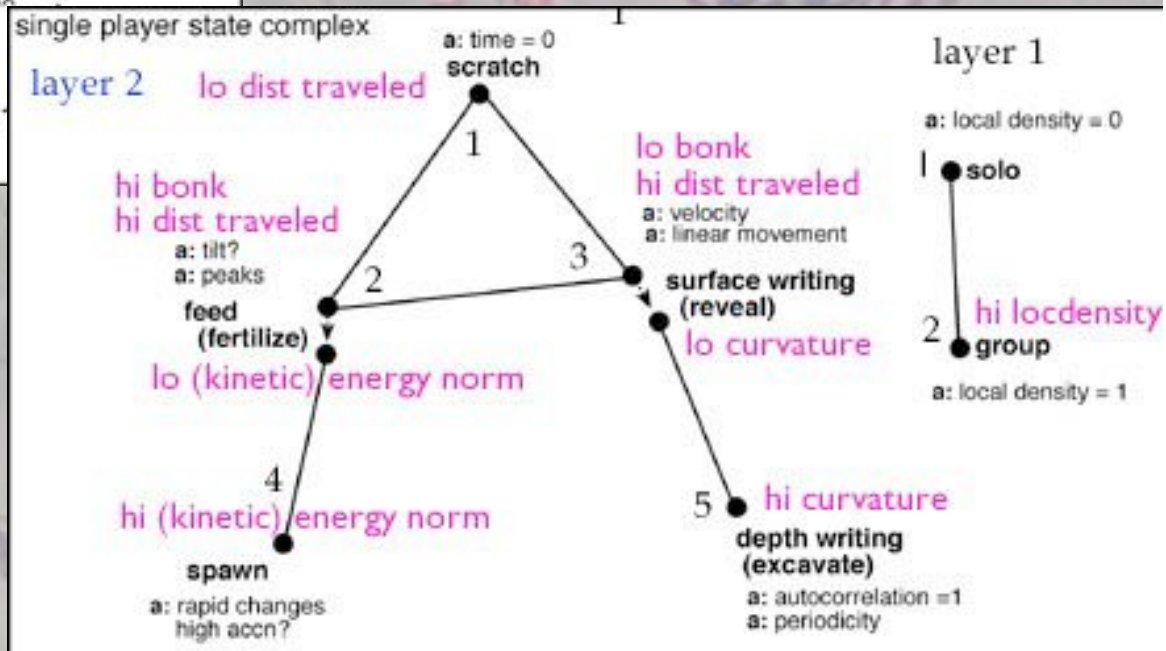
40

# media choreography




continuous state topologies for room and each person

metaphorical labels superposed states continuous evolution



# dynamics on manifolds

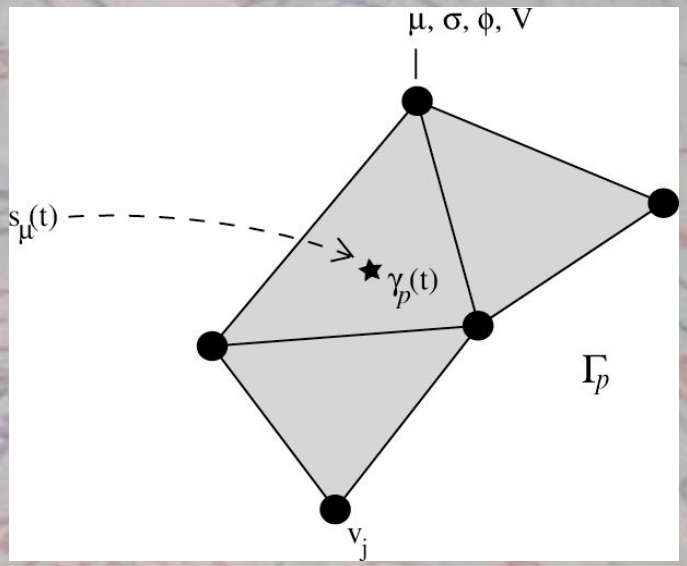
Total manifold = Metaphorical State x Observables

$$M = \prod_{p=0}^{N_p} M_p = \prod_{p=0}^{N_p} \Gamma_p \times S_p.$$

State is a convex combination of elementary states

$$\gamma_p(t) = \sum_{j=1}^{N} \lambda_j(t)\, v_j \qquad \sum_{j=1}^{N} \lambda_j(t) \equiv 1 \ .$$

# dynamical system on simplicial complex




Metaphor space: meaningful experience, manifold
State: (convex) combination of pure states
Potential energy U = E(sensor) + E(static)
Kinetics: F = -Grad[U] / mass

two areas of concentration:
Speculative Architecture / Poetic Built Space
and
Movement Art Research

# poetic architecture

Numinal

Flower Lunn

custom felts, proximity sensing

May 2006



45

# speculative architecture

Troglodyte

Erik Conrad, Justyna Latek, Josée-Anne Drolet

Space thickened by brilliance. Continuously deformed gaze

May 2006



46

# vivesection architecture

Workshop on pneumatic structures & hacked toys

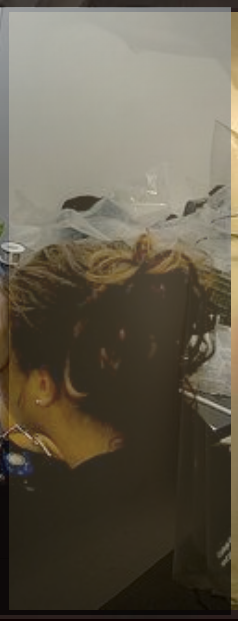
October 2006

Patrick Harrop

Prof. Architecture, U Manitoba

Ted Krueger

Assoc. Dean, Architecture, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute



# contrapuntal buildings

## Blink!

Maroussia Levesque, Sebastien Speier,

Harry Smoak, Erik Conrad

May 2006

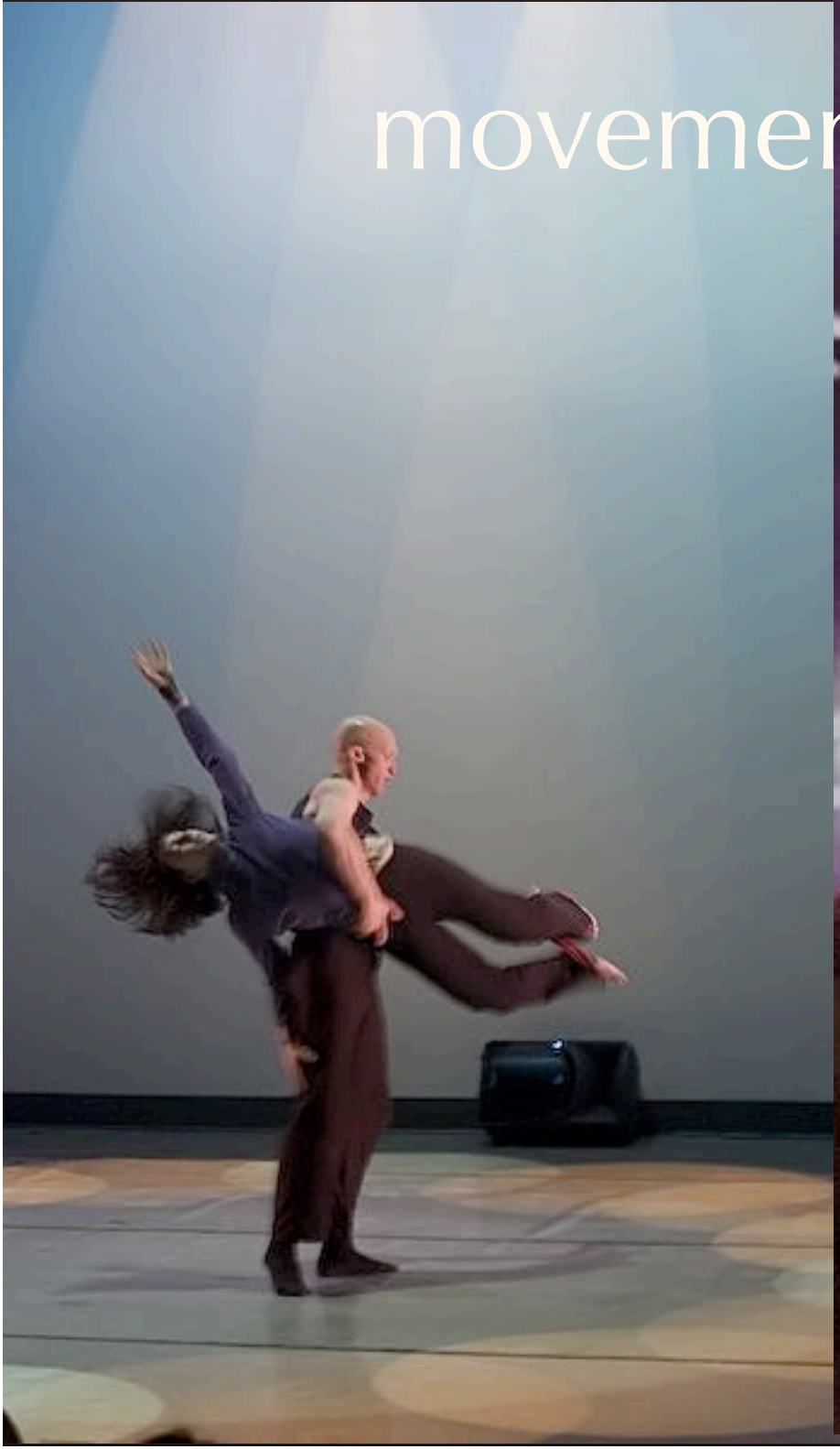


48

49

soft architecture + autopoiesis
50

# movement research



# ARTAUDIAN lighting

camera-based tracking
mapping movement to
theatrical, structured
light

theatrical light

real-time, responsive projected lightfields
M. Montanaro, H. Smoak, et al. Nov. 2006



53

# Meteor Shower

Jean-Sebastien Rousseau, Tim Sutton, Emmanuel Thivierge, + TML



54

public installation-events
55

# back to performance

Wet Petal, finale movement
Nov 2006, with Livia Daza-Paris

56

Visible Silence, Livia Daza-Paris Choreographer, 2006
Work sensitive to human, social-political concerns

57

# puppet theater

Mark Sussman, Great Small Works
animated objects, folk forms
February 2007



58

# Dance Moves: Virtual Puppetry

with Bob Krupinsky, Ex Centris, HEXAGRAM

Using game controllers to articulate bodies in VR worlds (e.g. Sony Home, Second Life)

New genres of multi-player movement games.

Work with high profile choreographers, and artists. Local virtuosi.



59

Cosmicomics
Elektra July 2007
60

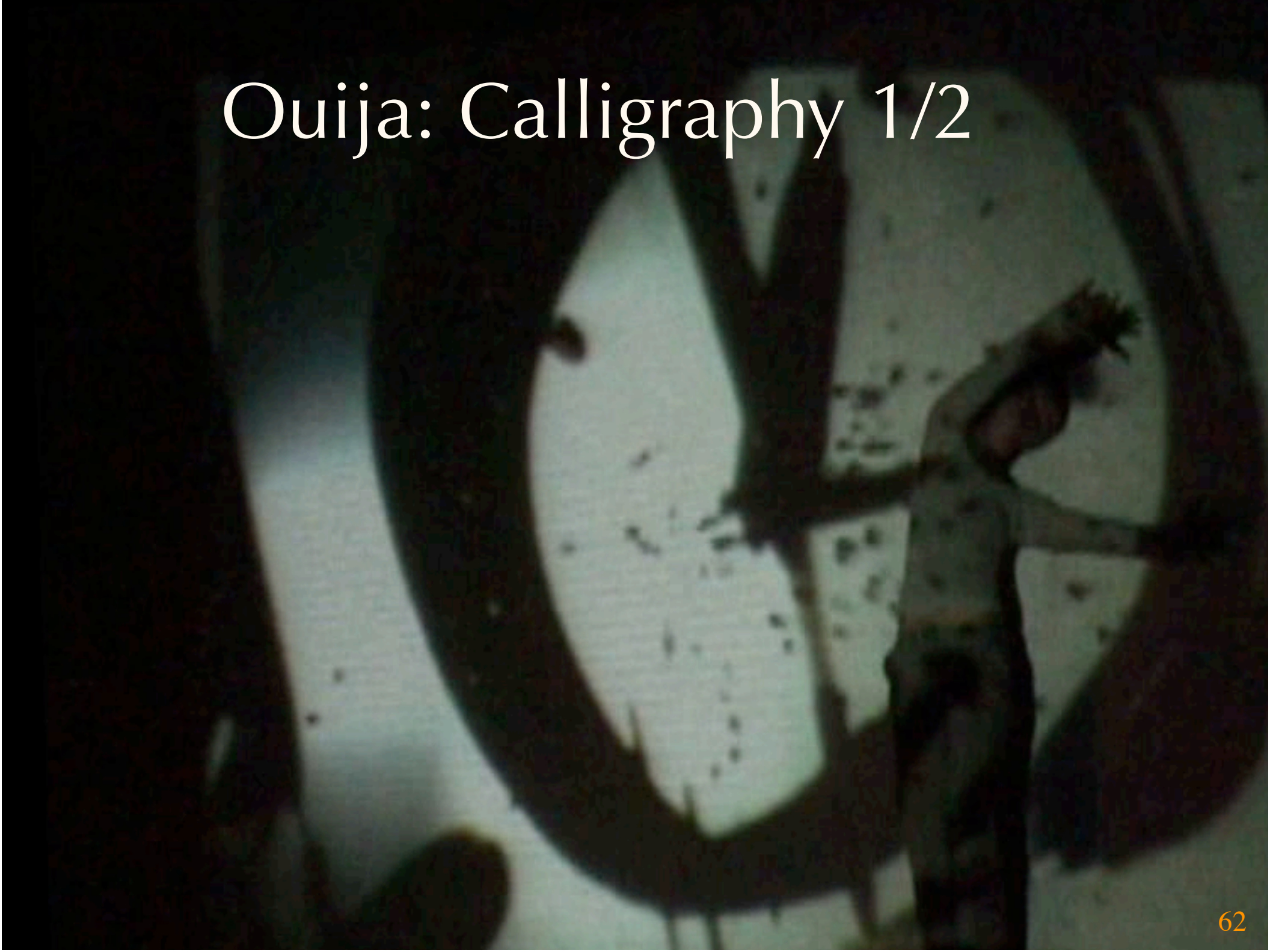
# Ouija: entrainment

Ouija Experiment on Collective Gesture in Responsive Media Spaces, June-July 2007



61

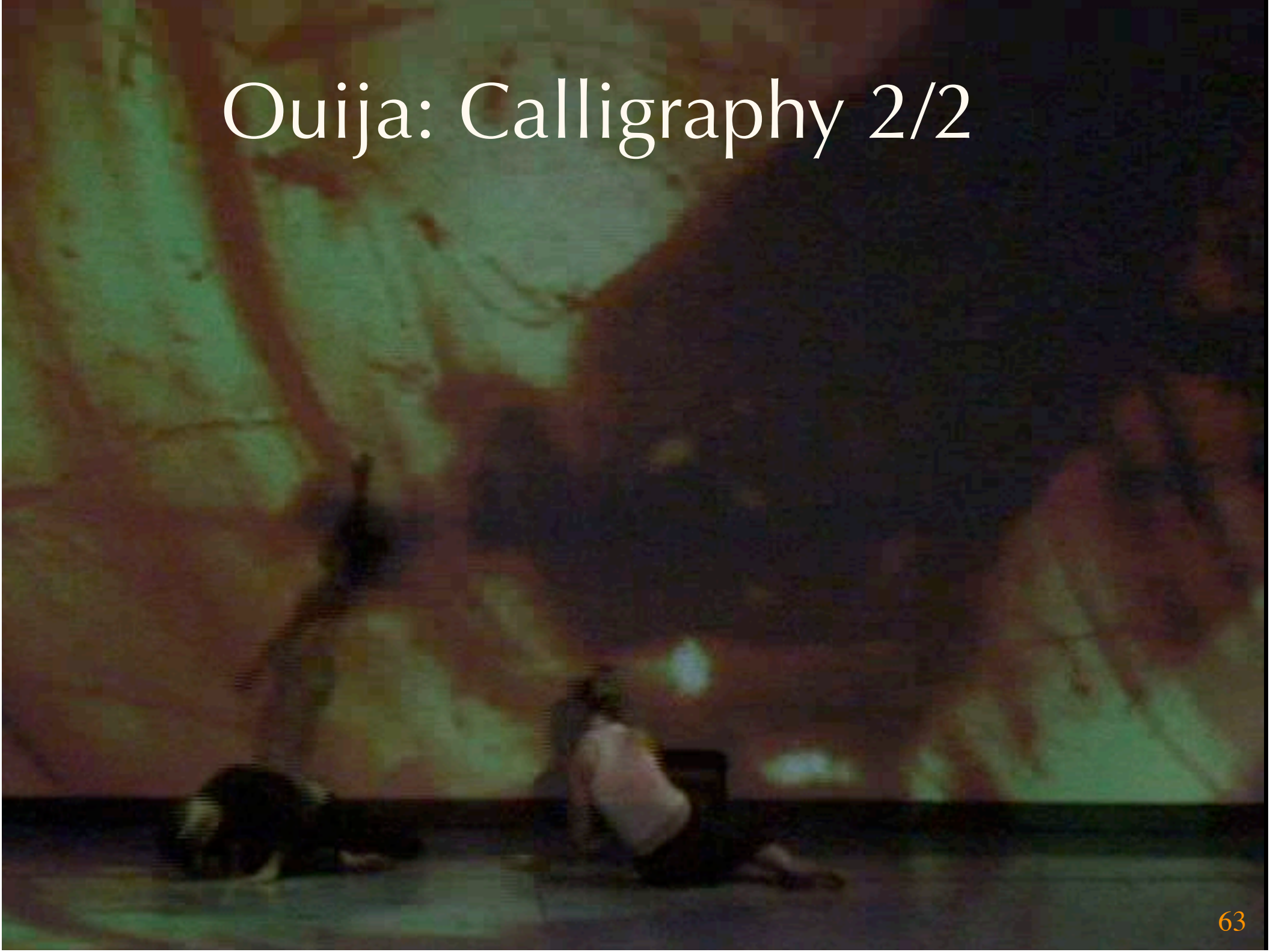
# Ouija: Calligraphy 1/2





62

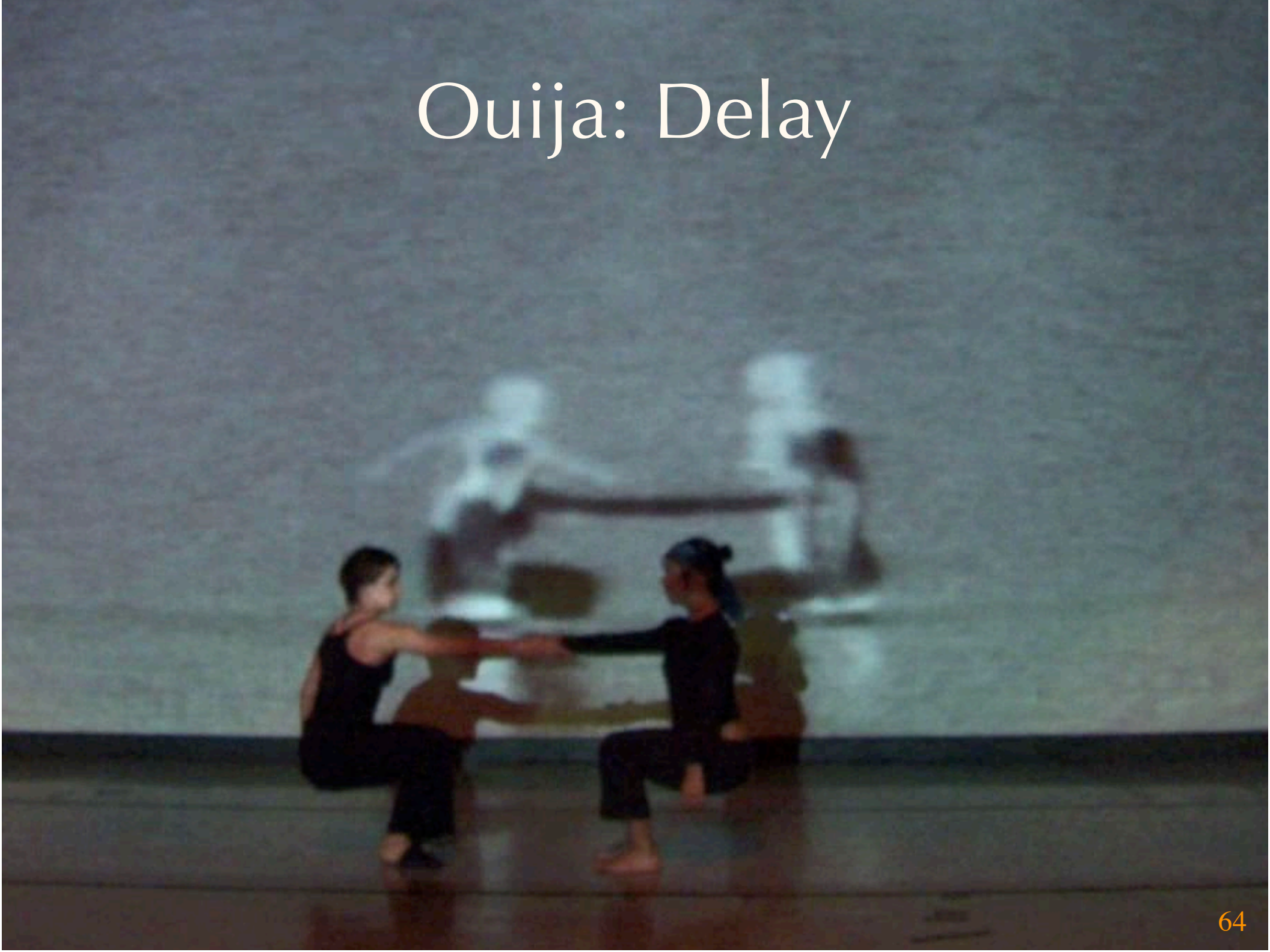
# Ouija: Calligraphy 2/2





63

# Ouija: Delay





64

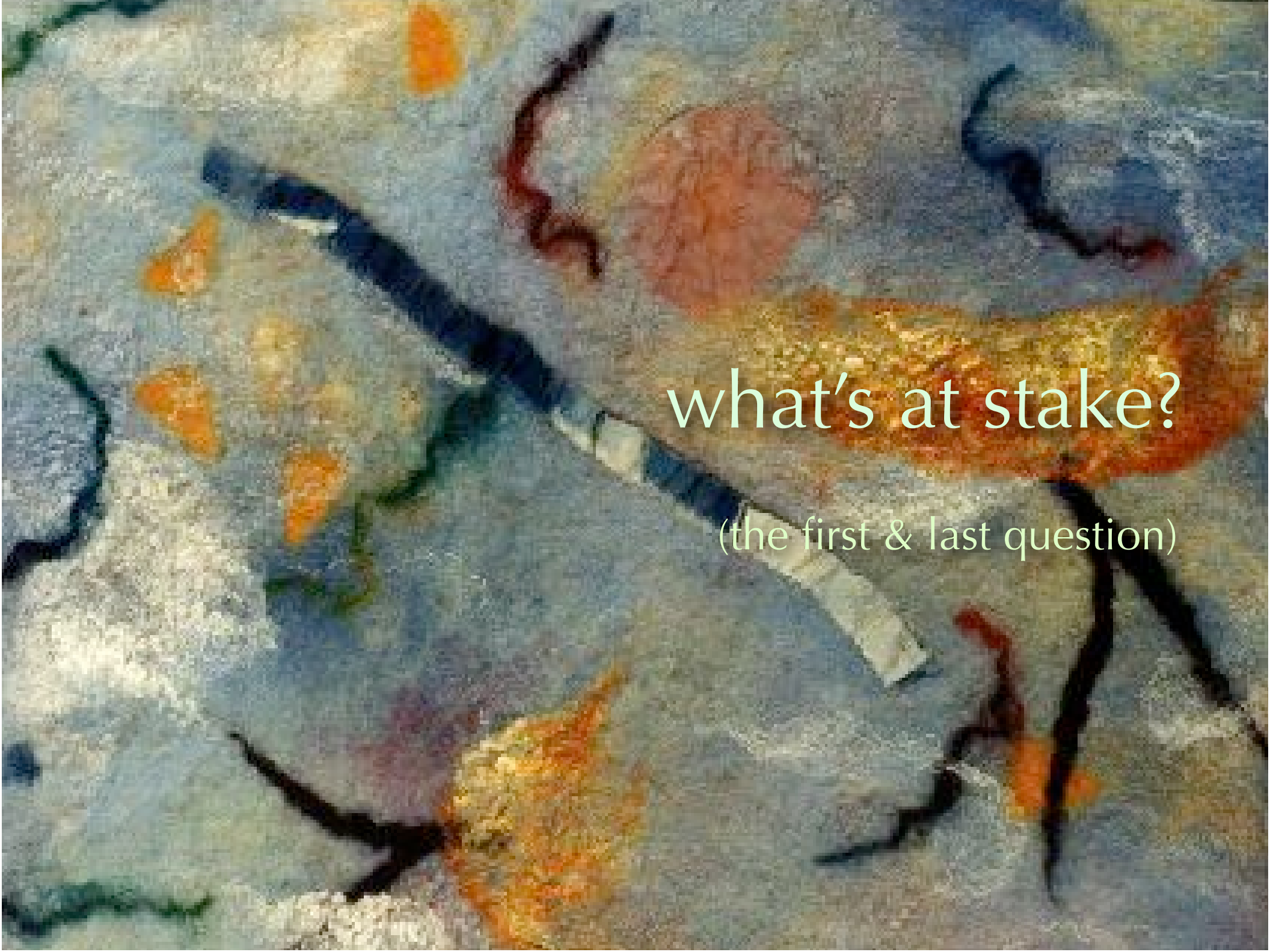
Παντα το πυρ επελθον κρινεει και καταλεπσεται.

*Fire is the ravisher of all things. Heraclitus*

# working ethos



66


what's at stake?
(the first & last question)

# what's at stake?

Ethico-aesthetic Play

Event

Gesture

Tissue and Molecular Politics

# art all the way down:
# opening blackboxed concepts

"interaction" "program"

"information" "bit" "sensor" "cpu"

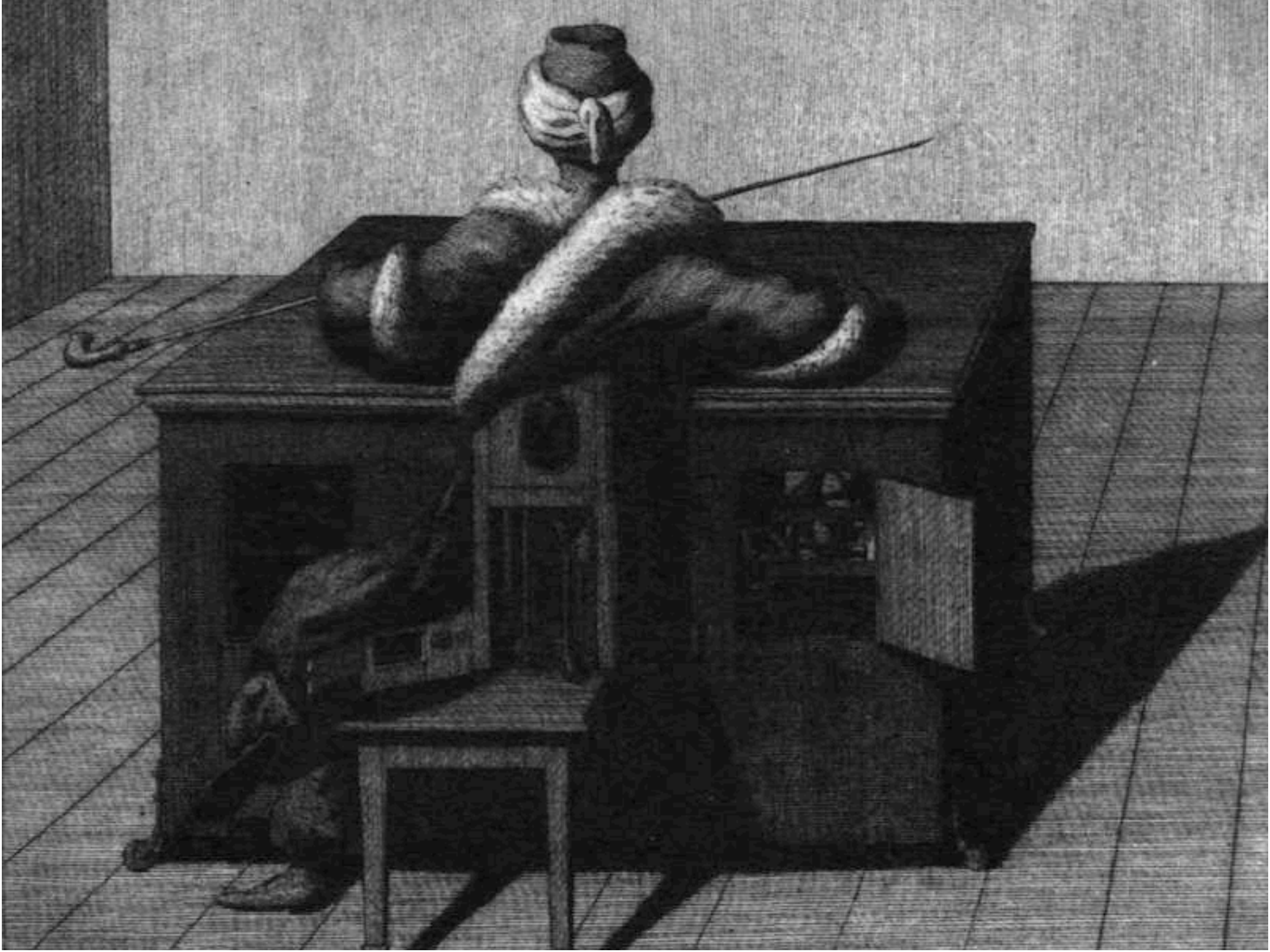
"linguistics" "market" "design" "industry"

"body" "ego" "citizen"

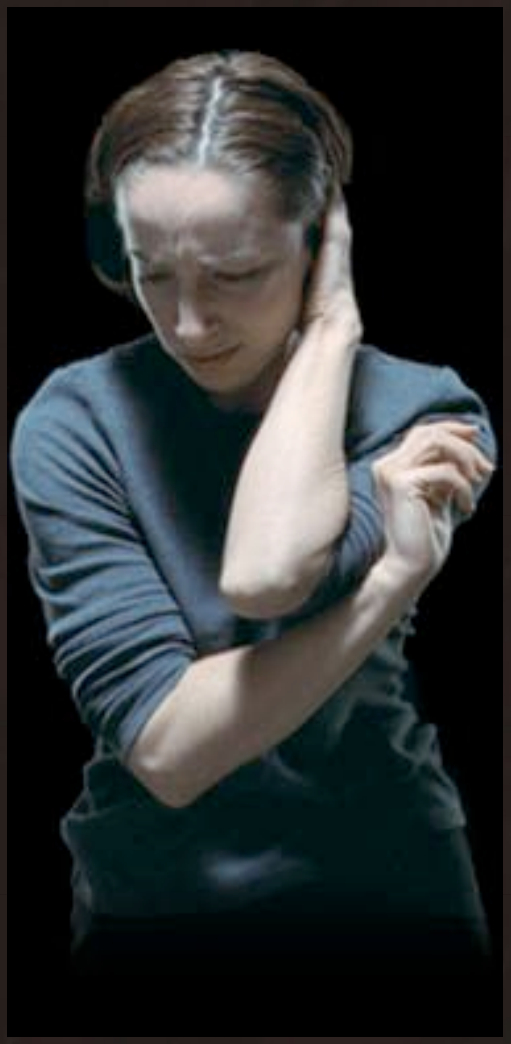
"machine" "human"

...

Eden Musée.
SEANCES
Extraordinary & Mysterious.
"AJEEB,"
THE FAMOUS AUTOMATON.
ITS MOVEMENTS ARE SO LIFE-LIKE, THAT IT IS DIFFICULT TO BELIEVE THAT IT IS NOT ENDOWED WITH LIFE.
THE GREATEST WONDER
VISITORS TO THE
EDEN MUSÉE
"AJEEB,"
On the Gallery of the Winter Garden.



# Bill Viola, The Passions



To whom do you owe allegiance: Homo Sapiens Rex, or ...



72

to whom do you owe allegiance?
Homo Sapiens Rex
or...



73

# the world ?

The force that through the green fuse drives the flower
Drives my green age; that blasts the roots of trees
Is my destroyer.
And I am dumb to tell the crooked rose
My youth is bent by the same wintry fever.

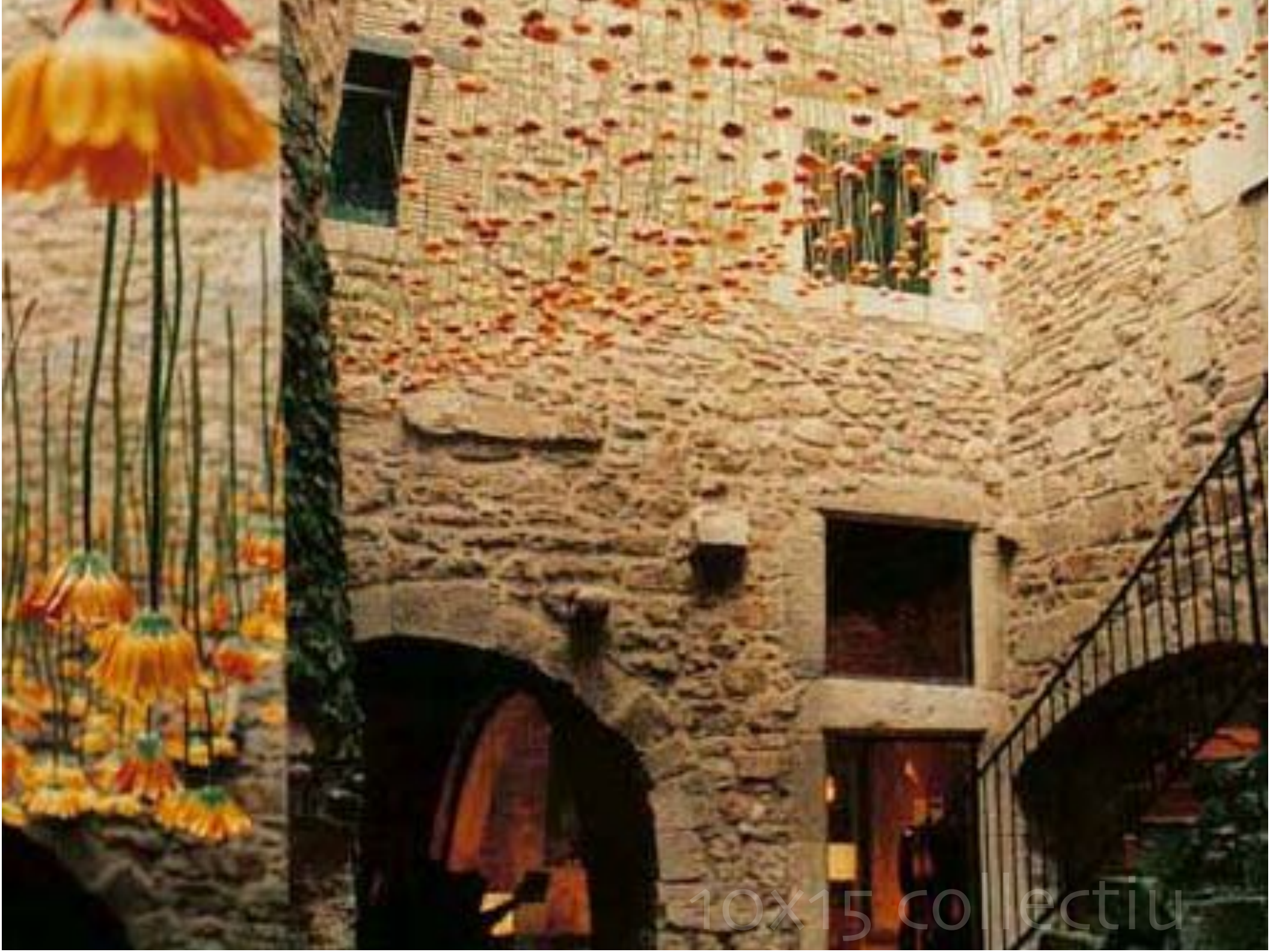
The force that drives the water through the rocks
Drives my red blood; that dries the mouthing streams
Turns mine to wax.
And I am dumb to mouth unto my veins
How at the mountain spring the same mouth sucks.

The hand that whirls the water in the pool
Stirs the quicksand; that ropes the blowing wind
Hauls my shroud sail.
And I am dumb to tell the hanging man
How of my clay is made the hangman's lime....

Dylan Thomas



74


10x15 collectiu

Παντα το πυρ επελθον κρινεει και καταλεπσεται.

*Fire is the ravisher of all things. Heraclitus*

TML @
Concordia.Montreal.Quebec.Canada
SUPPORTING FOUNDATIONS & CORPORATIONS
AFFILIATE STUDENTS, ARTISTS & RESEARCHERS

# foundation support ...

Canada Research Chairs
Canada Fund for Innovation (CFI): Topological Media Lab
Rockefeller Foundation: Boundary Crossings
Langlois Foundation:  Wearable Sound Instruments
Hexagram: WYSIWYG Gestural Sound
FQRNT: Team Grant for SRE Research (Media Choreography)
FQRSC: "Il Y A" Calligraphic Video



78

# foundation support

Creative Work Fund: Sauna
Rockefeller Foundation: TGarden; Boundary Crossings
Langlois Foundation: TGarden
LEF ++ TGarden

$1,350,318 since June 2005



79

# pending

SSHRC, Soft Architecture (creation / research)

SSHRC, Poiesis in Topological Matter (theoretical)

Hexagram, Nataraja: Continuous Dynamics Media Choreography

Shastri, Bringing Knowledge To Life

Pending: $600,000



80

# industrial support

Sony: researcher (2 years)

Intel Research: motes

Intel: wearable computing fund

IBM: deep computing consultation

Apple: equipment subsidy

Solotech: technical consultation



81

# industrial contacts

IDEO Design

Gensler Associates

Steelcase design research

IBM research

Sony

+...



82

# research advisory network

**Stanford University**: Winograd (CS), Mazzeo (Mathematics)

**Duke University**: Lenoir (History of Science)

**Harvard University**: Biagioli (History of Science)

**University of California Irvine**: Philip (Women's Studies, Post-colonial Studies)

**Georgia Institute of Technology**: MacIntyre, Essa, Bobick, Mynatt (CS); Crawford (Literature and Theory)

**University of Paris 1 and 8**: Formis (Philosophy & Art), Abrioux (Art)

**Cambridge University**: Gill (Psychology & Linguistics)



83